

### **FACTSHEET**

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#### Veterans and Alzheimer's Disease

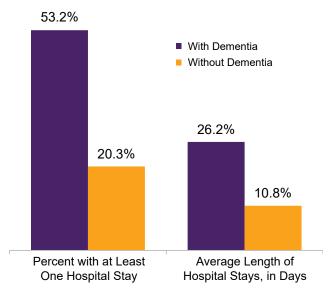
## Nearly half a million American veterans have Alzheimer's — and as the population ages, that number is expected to grow.

- In 2022, an estimated 451,000 veterans were living with Alzheimer's dementia and more than 130,000 new cases were diagnosed.
- The U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA)
  has projected the number of veterans living with
  Alzheimer's dementia will increase by 8.4%
  through 2033 to more than 488,000.

## Veterans may be uniquely exposed to certain risk factors for Alzheimer's and other dementias, driving high prevalence.

- Evidence indicates that even mild traumatic brain injury (TBI) increases the risk of developing certain forms of dementia. A recent meta-analysis estimated the increase in dementia risk from any form of TBI was nearly 70%.
- Between 2000-2023, active U.S. Department of Defense personnel experienced more than 66,000 moderate or severe cases of TBI. More than 492,000 cases of any form of TBI were recorded.
- More than 1 in 5 combat wounds from the wars in Afghanistan and Iraq involved brain injuries.
- Posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) has also been linked to an increased risk of dementia and is two to five times more common in veterans compared with the general population.

#### Hospitalizations Among Veterans With and Without Dementia



# The large increase in the number of veterans with Alzheimer's and other dementias will place a heavy burden on the VA health care system.

- Veterans with dementia are 2.6 times more likely to be hospitalized than other veterans — and hospital stays are, on average, 2.4 times longer.
- The average number of outpatient psychiatric visits is three times greater among veterans with dementia than veterans without.
- More than 60% of the VA's costs of caring for those with Alzheimer's are for nursing home care.